

IN THE COURT OF APPEALS OF MARYLAND
ORDER ADOPTING NEW PLAN FOR RANDOM SELECTION OF JURORS
IN BALTIMORE CITY

WHEREAS, At the request of the Maryland Judicial Conference, the General Assembly enacted Chapter 372, Acts of 2006, revising substantively and nonsubstantively the laws governing jury service and juries; and

WHEREAS, Each circuit court in Maryland is required to have a jury plan consistent with the revised laws;

NOW, THEREFORE, It is ORDERED by the Court of Appeals of Maryland, this 25th day of September, 2006, that the appended written plan be, and hereby is, approved; and

It is FURTHER ORDERED that the effective date for the operation of the appended plan shall be October 1, 2006, provided, however, that all grand and trial jurors selected on or before September 30, 2006, shall continue as valid grand and trial juries until their service is completed; and

It is FURTHER ORDERED that pools created on or before September 30, 2006, for selection of jurors may continue to be used until exhausted in accordance with the jury plan in effect on September 30, 2006, or may be discontinued on creation of pools in accordance with the law effective October 1, 2006, as the Circuit Court decides; and

It is FURTHER ORDERED that the Circuit Court may continue to use juror qualification forms printed or before September 30, 2006, until the supply is exhausted or

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may discontinue use of those forms, as the Circuit Court decides.

/s/ Robert M. Bell

Robert M. Bell
for the Court of Appeals of Maryland

Filed: September 25, 2006

/s/ Alexander L. Cummings

Alexander L. Cummings
Clerk
Court of Appeals of Maryland

I. Jury Judge – CJ § 8-204.

The grand and trial jury judges for the Circuit Court shall be the Administrative Judge of the Circuit Court or another judge(s) designated by the Administrative Judge.

II. Jury Commissioner and Acting Jury Commissioner – CJ § 8-205.

A. *Jury Commissioner.*

The jury commissioner for the Circuit Court shall be an individual designated by a majority of the judges of the Circuit Court for Baltimore City.

B. *Acting Jury Commissioner.*

(1) If the jury commissioner is temporarily unavailable or unable to perform duties, the trial jury judge shall designate an acting jury commissioner.

(2) In this plan, “jury commissioner” includes an acting jury commissioner.

III. Juror Selection.

A. *Randomness* – CJ § 8-104.

Each jury for the City shall be selected at random from a fair cross section of the adult citizens of this State who reside in the City. To ensure randomness of selection, names shall be selected from the full pool of names in a manner in which no one can affect the selection or exclusion of a specific name. Computer or other means may be used for selection in accordance with the requirements for randomness.

B. *Restrictions on Exclusions* – CJ § 8-102(b).

A citizen may not be excluded from jury service due to color, disability, economic status, national origin, race, religion, or sex.

C. *Frequency of Service* – CJ § 8-216.

Notwithstanding CJ § 8-310(c)(2), an individual may be summoned for jury service after 1 year if the individual serves on a trial jury for fewer than 5 days in a 3-year period.

D. *Source Pool for Prospective Jurors* – CJ §§ 8-206(a) and (b) and 8-213.

(1) The source pool shall include the names of all of the adult residents of the City on:

- (i) a Statewide voter registration list;
- (ii) a list of holders of driver's licenses issued by the Maryland Motor Vehicle Administration; and
- (iii) a list of holders of identification cards issued by the Maryland Motor Vehicle Administration.

This Section D does not preclude the use of technology and/or lists for removing duplicate or obsolete data, so long as new names are not added in the process.

(2) The trial jury judge shall have the source pool compiled:

- (i) by the jury commissioner;
- (ii) with the agreement of the Administrative Office of the Courts, by the Administrative Office; or
- (iii) by a contractor.

(3) The Statewide voter registration list shall be no older than that used in the most recent general election.

E. *Prospective Juror Pool* – CJ §§ 8-206(a), 8-207, and 8-213.

(1) To ensure that each jury is selected in accordance with the requirements of CJ Title 8, the jury commissioner is to have the names of prospective jurors selected solely from the most recent source pool as provided in this Section E.

(2) The trial jury judge shall have the names of prospective jurors selected at least once a year and at additional times when the trial jury judge directs.

(3) The minimum number of names to be selected is the greater of:

- (i) 150 prospective jurors; or
- (ii) 0.5% of the total number of names in the source pool.

(4) The trial jury judge shall have the names selected randomly:

- (i) by the jury commissioner;
- (ii) with the agreement of the Administrative Office of the Courts, by the Administrative Office; or
- (iii) by a contractor.

F. *Juror Qualification* – CJ §§ 8-106(c), 8-208, 8-210, 8-212, 8-213, 8-214, 8-302, and 8-402.

(1) Each individual whose name is selected under Section E shall be sent a juror qualification form, which may include a summons. The trial jury judge shall have the form sent:

- (i) by the jury commissioner;
- (ii) with the agreement of the Administrative Office of the Courts, by the Administrative Office; or
- (iii) by a contractor.

(2) In addition to the questions set forth under CJ § 8-302(a), the juror qualification form shall ask for:

- (i) home, work, and cellular telephone numbers;
- (ii) name of employer;
- (iii) electronic mail address(es); and
- (iv) need for an accommodation under the federal Americans with Disabilities Act.

(3) Qualification and summoning may be a single procedure.

(4) (i) Summonses for jury service shall be served:

- 1. by first class United States mail to address; and
- 2. on failure to respond to service by mail, personally by the Sheriff.

(ii) The trial jury judge shall have service effected:

- 1. by the jury commissioner;
- 2. with the agreement of the Administrative Office of the Courts, by the Administrative Office; or
- 3. by a contractor.

(5) Based on the information provided on the juror qualification form or during an interview or other competent evidence, a trial jury judge shall:

- (i) except as expressly provided otherwise in this Section F(6), decide all questions with regard to disqualifying a person from jury service, exempting an individual from jury service, excusing an individual from jury service, and postponing jury service of an individual;
- (ii) decide all questions referred by the jury commissioner; and

(iii) act on a written request for review of the jury commissioner's decision as to disqualification, exemption, or postponement.

(6) Based on the information provided on the juror qualification form or during an interview or other competent evidence, the jury commissioner may:

(i) exempt an individual from jury service:

1. if the individual makes a written request for exemption as being 70 years old or older;

2. while the individual is an elected official of the federal legislative branch, as defined in 2 U.S.C. § 30A;

3. if the individual is an active duty member of the Armed Forces with documentation required under 10 U.S.C. § 982 and 32 C.F.R. Parts 144 and 516, pursuant to DoD Directive 5525.8; or

4. if the individual is a member of the organized militia with documentation required under Maryland Code, Public Safety Article, § 13-218;

(ii) decide whether an individual is disqualified from jury service because the individual:

1. is not a United States citizen;

2. is not an adult on the day selected as a prospective juror;

3. is not a City resident;

4. cannot comprehend spoken English or speak English;

5. cannot comprehend written English, read English, or write English proficiently enough to complete a juror qualification form satisfactorily;

6. has a disability documented by a health care provider;

7. has been convicted of a crime for which the individual was sentenced to imprisonment for more than 6 months and has not been pardoned;

8. has pending a criminal charge with potential sentence of imprisonment for more than 6 months; or

9. is dead; or

(iii) reschedule jury service for an individual not more than twice.

(7) Notwithstanding any authority granted under this Section F(6), the jury commissioner:

(i) may refer a decision to the trial jury judge;

(ii) shall inform the trial jury judge immediately after the jury commissioner becomes aware that a qualified juror was, is, or will be disqualified for jury service; and

(iii) shall inform the trial jury judge and the grand jury judge or trial judge immediately after the jury commissioner becomes aware that a sworn juror was, is, or

will be disqualified for jury service.

(8) An individual may submit a written request for review of the jury commissioner's decision under this Section F(6).

G. *Qualified Juror Pool* – CJ §§ 8-207, 8-209, and 8-213.

(1) To ensure that each jury is selected in accordance with the requirements of CJ Title 8, the jury commissioner is to have the names of qualified jurors selected as provided in this Section G.

(2) The trial jury judge shall have the names of qualified jurors selected at intervals that the jury judge directs.

(3) The trial jury judge shall determine the minimum number of names to be selected based on the needs of the Circuit Court.

(4) The trial jury judge shall have the names selected:
(i) by the jury commissioner;
(ii) with the agreement of the Administrative Office of the Courts, by the Administrative Office; or
(iii) by a contractor.

(5) From among the qualified jurors, without dictating sequence of selection:
(i) 23 names shall be selected to serve as grand jurors;
(ii) names shall be selected to serve as alternate grand jurors in the number required under the Maryland Rules; and
(iii) the rest shall be available for selection for additional grand juries and for trial juries.

IV. *Access to Juror Information* – CJ § 8-105.

Access to juror information shall be only as allowed by rule.

V. *Grand Jury Forepersons* – CJ § 8-211.

The foreperson of each grand jury shall be the individual selected by the grand jury judge.

VI. Donation Program – CJ §§ 8-217 and 8-430.

A. Authorization.

Prospective, qualified, and sworn jurors may be asked to donate their State *per diems* and City supplements (if any) to the Department of Social Services' Foster Care Program.

B. Account.

The Administrative Judge shall superintend the establishment of an account into which donations are to be paid and withdrawals are to be made in accordance with appropriate accounting procedures.

C. Materials.

During juror orientation, a jury commissioner may distribute to qualified jurors material that:

- (i) describes the donation program and the recipient of the donations;
- (ii) is prepared by the recipient of the donations; and
- (iii) has been approved by the trial jury judge.

VII. Show Cause – CJ §§ 8-503(b), 8-504(b), and 8-505(b).

A. Order.

On order of the trial jury judge, the jury commissioner shall issue a show cause order directed to any person for whom good cause exists to believe that the person may have violated CJ § 8-503, § 8-504, or § 8-505.

B. Hearing.

The trial jury judge, or another judge designated by the Administrative Judge, shall hear and decide all issues pertaining to show cause orders issued under Section A.